

## The Old Man And The New Man (Part 2)

Ephesians 4:17-32

## Ancient Greece

"In Greece there has never been any shame in relationships before marriage or outside marriage. Demosthenes writes as if it was the merest commonplace, as indeed it was: 'We keep mistresses for pleasure, concubines for the day-to-day needs of the body, but we have wives in order to produce children' legitimately and to have a trustworthy guardian of our homes.'" (Barclay, *Flesh & Spirit*, page 24)

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## Roman Empire

### Morality during 1<sup>st</sup> half of the 2<sup>nd</sup> century

"... an age when shame seems to have vanished from the earth."

(J. J. Chapman, cited in *Flesh & Spirit*, Barclay, page 24)

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## Roman Empire

### Adultery

"Roman women were married to be divorced & were divorced to be married. Some of them distinguished the years, not by the names of the consuls, but by the names of their husbands." (Seneca, *Ibid.*)

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## Roman Empire

### Homosexuality

- Julius Caesar was notoriously the lover of king Nicomedes of Bithynia
- Nero "married" a youth called Sporus & had a marriage procession through the streets of Rome (Barclay, page 27)

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## Roman Empire

"There was no strong body of opinion against immorality. To the Graeco-Roman world immorality in sexual matters was not immorality; it was established custom and practice." (Barclay, page 28)

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## America 2014

- 39 percent of Americans believe marriage is obsolete.
- 41 percent of births in America are to parents who are unmarried.
- Nearly 60 percent of American adults believe sex between an unmarried man and woman is morally acceptable.
- Only 40 percent think it's wrong to have sex outside of marriage.
- 58 percent favor same-sex marriage

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"You can't choose your sexuality, but you can choose Jesus. Now you can choose a Bible, too." ©2012, QueenJamesBible.com. All rights reserved.



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### G The Old Man Ephesians 4:17-19

E	<b>Condition</b>	Vanity Darkened Alienated
N		
T		
I	<b>Cause</b>	Ignorance Hardness of heart
L		
E	<b>Consequences</b>	Lasciviousness Uncleanness Greediness
S		

### Condition Of The Old Man

Verse 17-18 "Other Gentiles ..."

"Vanity"—Emptiness, futility, the reasoning of the world. cf. Romans 1:21

"Darkened in understanding"—Reasoning is clouded. cf. folly of idolatry. Psalms 115; Isaiah 44

"Alienated from the life of God." Estranged, out of fellowship. cf. Ephesians 2:1, 12

### Cause

#### Of The Condition Of The Old Man

Verse 17-18 CAUSE "Other Gentiles ..."

"Ignorance"—Acts 3:17; Acts 17:30; Hebrews 5:2; 1 Peter 1:14; cf. "Willful" ignorance. 2 Peter 3:4; cf. Hosea 4:6

### Cause

#### Of The Condition Of The Old Man

Verse 17-18 CAUSE "Other Gentiles ..."

"Hardening of heart"—περίσσεια "to harden, petrify, render insensitive. Used figuratively meaning hardness, callousness, blindness, insensitivity (Mark 3:5; Romans 11:25; Ephesians 4:18). (Complete Word Study Dictionary)

➤ Influence of the world. 1 Corinthians 6:9-11; 1 Corinthians 5; cf. Genesis 13:12-13; 1 Corinthians 15:33

➤ Compromise in the church. Ephesians 5:1ff

### Consequences

#### Of The Condition Of The Old Man

Verse 19 "Past feeling ..." **To grow or become insensible, void of or past feeling.** In Ephesians 4:19 used metaphorically meaning to be insensible to honor or shame. This is the word from which the Eng. "analgesic" is derived, meaning that which takes away pain. (From The Complete Word Study Dictionary)

### Consequences

#### Of The Condition Of The Old Man

Verse 19 "Past Feeling"!

*apalgeo (ap-alg-eh'-o); "and algeo (to smart); to grieve out, i.e. become apathetic."*

(Biblesoft's New Exhaustive Strong's Numbers and Concordance with Expanded Greek-Hebrew Dictionary. Copyright © 1994, 2003 Biblesoft, Inc. and International Bible Translators, Inc.)

**"to become callous, insensible to pain, apathetic: so those who have become insensible to truth and honor and shame are called apeelgeekotes" (A.V., past feeling) in Ephesians 4:19.** (from Thayer's Greek Lexicon, Electronic Database. Copyright (c) 2000 by Biblesoft)

### Consequences

#### Of The Condition Of The Old Man

- **Contrast – The Will Of God.**
  - Our sanctification. *1 Thessalonians 4:3-5*
  - Moral purity & holiness in all our conduct. *1 Peter 1:13-16; 2:11-12*

### Consequences

#### Of The Condition Of The Old Man

Verse 19 "Past feeling" – No longer blush or feel grief for sin. cf. Jeremiah 3:3; 6:15

"Lasciviousness" – *aselgeia* "unbridled lust, excess, licentiousness, lasciviousness, wantonness, outrageous-ness, shamelessness, insolence...wanton (acts or) manners, as filthy words, indecent bodily movements, unchaste handling of males & females" (Thayer)

### Consequences

#### Of The Condition Of The Old Man

Verse 19 "Past feeling" – No longer blush or feel grief for sin. cf. Jeremiah 3:3; 6:15

"Uncleanness" – *akatharsia* "in a moral sense: the impurity of lustful, luxurious, profligate living ... used of impure motives in 1 Thessalonians 2:3" (Thayer, 21)

### Consequences

#### Of The Condition Of The Old Man

Verse 19 "Past feeling" – No longer blush or feel grief for sin. cf. Jeremiah 3:3; 6:15

"Greediness" – *pleonexia* "greedy desire to have more, covetousness, avarice" Luke 12:15 (Thayer)

### Summary: The Old Man (The life of the unconverted Gentile)

*"Do not walk as other Gentiles"* Verse 17

1. Men so petrified; hardened, that they are not aware, nor do they care that they are sinning.
2. Men so dominated by sin that shame is lost.
3. Men so helpless before their lustful desires that they would destroy anything to satisfy those desires.

### The Old Man And The New Man (Part 2)

Ephesians 4:17-32

### The Source Of Change

Verses 20-21 *"But ye did not so learn Christ"*

You were taught "Christ."

Christ did not live like this. (cf. 1 Peter 2:21)

You cannot live like this.

You heard him ... been taught by him ... truth in Jesus.

### Put Away The Old Man

Verse 22 Colossians 3:8-9;

Romans 6:1-6 Old man crucified

- Old man must be "*put off*" before the new man can be "*put on*." cf. Titus 2:11ff
- End of the old man.
  - "*Corrupt.*" Progressively worse. (rotten)
  - "*after the lusts of deceit.*" Sin promises and doesn't deliver. cf. Hebrews 11:24
- Note: (Calvinism – how can one "*put away*" something if he is born "totally depraved?" How can one exercise free will?)

### Put On The New Man

Verse 23 – 24

- "*Renewed in the spirit of your mind.*"  
*NOTE: 2 Corinthians 10:5*  
cf. Romans 12:1-2 being from within.
  - Put off / Put on ... they are not compatible.
  - "*After God.*" We are to be like Him.  
cf. Ephesians 4:13.
  - New man "created (cf. Ephesians 2:10; 2 Corinthians 5:17) in righteousness and holiness of truth." (cf. 1 Peter 2:21)
- "I'm going to try!"*

### Specific Changes In The New Man

Verse 25 Tell the truth! *"We are members one of another."*

God hates lying. (Proverbs 6:16-19; 12:22)

*Revelation 21:8 "But for the fearful, and unbelieving, and abominable, and murderers, and fornicators, and sorcerers, and idolaters, and all liars, their part (shall be) in the lake that burneth with fire and brimstone; which is the second death."*

*Revelation 22:15 "Without are the dogs, and the sorcerers, and the fornicators, and the murderers, and the idolaters, and every one that loveth and maketh a lie."*

## Specific Changes In The New Man

Verse 26-27

*"Be angry and sin not."*

– Be angry:

- God was angry. 1 Kings 11:9; cf. Romans 12:19
- Jesus was angry. John 2:13-17; 21:12

– Sin not: Moderation and control.

cf. James 1:19

- Bitterness, etc. verse 31
- Vengeance. Romans 12:19

## Specific Changes In The New Man

Verse 26-27

*"Let not the sun go down upon your wrath."*

DON'T GO TO BED ANGRY! God sets a time limit.

*Ecclesiastes 7:9 "Anger resteth in the bosom of fools."*

➤ May require one to take the first step toward correcting a problem. Matthew 18:15; Matthew 5:23ff